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| 講 座 | 言語情報論 |
| 専門科目 2 | 各国語文献読解 (英語) |

1. Read the following English extract and answer questions in (1)-(5).

- (1) Translate the first paragraph into Japanese.
- (2) What disadvantage does the lack of a writing system cause in a given language?
Answer in Japanese.
- (3) Put the stress mark ' on the stressed syllable in the following Swahili words.

Ninasema 'I am speaking.'

Ninasoma 'I am reading.'

Anasoma 'He is reading.'

- (4) Tolkapaya has a short vowel insertion rule. Mark the boundary symbol | in places of the vowel insertion, whenever there is one, in the following Tolapaya words.

Chthúlma 'He washes.'

Mchthúlchma 'You guys wash.'

- (5) How do you say 'He is speaking.' in Swahili?

注1 : 「the following English extract」とは Victoria A. Fromkin 編 2000 年『Linguistics: An Introduction to Linguistic Theory』Blackwell Publishers Ltd.、38 ページ、Sidebar2.3 である。

2. Read the following extract, and answer the question in (6).

Baker, Mark. 2001. The Atoms of Language)

(6) Give a brief summary of the above paragraph in Japanese.

注2 : 「the following extract」 とは、Mark C. Baker 著『The Atoms of Language: The Minds Hidden Rules of Grammar』Basic Books、1 頁冒頭から 2 頁 1 3 行目までである。